



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Elk Rapids Schools, Michigan			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	7,294	+/-290	7,294	(X)
In labor force	4,166	+/-241	57.1%	+/-2.1
Civilian labor force	4,166	+/-241	57.1%	+/-2.1
Employed	3,867	+/-231	53.0%	+/-2.3
Unemployed	299	+/-84	4.1%	+/-1.1
Armed Forces	0	+/-15	0.0%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	3,128	+/-182	42.9%	+/-2.1
Civilian labor force	4,166	+/-241	4,166	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	7.2%	+/-1.9
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	1,993	+/-150	52.6%	+/-2.7
Civilian labor force	1,993	+/-150	52.6%	+/-2.7
Employed	1,846	+/-146	48.8%	+/-2.9
Own children under 6 years				
All parents in family in labor force	273	+/-85	71.5%	+/-12.5
Own children 6 to 17 years				
All parents in family in labor force	982	+/-193	80.7%	+/-9.4
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	3,748	+/-232	3,748	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	2,911	+/-194	77.7%	+/-3.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	374	+/-80	10.0%	+/-2.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	8	+/-11	0.2%	+/-0.3
Walked	62	+/-33	1.7%	+/-0.9
Other means	79	+/-42	2.1%	+/-1.1
Worked at home	314	+/-91	8.4%	+/-2.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.2	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,867	+/-231	3,867	(X)

Subject	Elk Rapids Schools, Michigan			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	1,278	+/-131	33.0%	+/-3.2
Service occupations	641	+/-132	16.6%	+/-3.3
Sales and office occupations	1,039	+/-131	26.9%	+/-3.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	469	+/-117	12.1%	+/-2.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	440	+/-93	11.4%	+/-2.2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,867	+/-231	3,867	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	199	+/-82	5.1%	+/-2.1
Construction	249	+/-67	6.4%	+/-1.7
Manufacturing	412	+/-110	10.7%	+/-2.6
Wholesale trade	117	+/-45	3.0%	+/-1.2
Retail trade	525	+/-92	13.6%	+/-2.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	171	+/-74	4.4%	+/-1.8
Information	39	+/-26	1.0%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	243	+/-62	6.3%	+/-1.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	231	+/-54	6.0%	+/-1.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	836	+/-106	21.6%	+/-2.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	460	+/-103	11.9%	+/-2.5
Other services, except public administration	217	+/-79	5.6%	+/-2.0
Public administration	168	+/-52	4.3%	+/-1.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,867	+/-231	3,867	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	3,037	+/-206	78.5%	+/-2.4
Government workers	491	+/-89	12.7%	+/-2.2
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	331	+/-76	8.6%	+/-1.8
Unpaid family workers	8	+/-12	0.2%	+/-0.3
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2013 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	3,576	+/-149	3,576	(X)
Less than \$10,000	188	+/-54	5.3%	+/-1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	107	+/-39	3.0%	+/-1.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	278	+/-78	7.8%	+/-2.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	362	+/-71	10.1%	+/-1.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	544	+/-94	15.2%	+/-2.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	797	+/-107	22.3%	+/-2.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	519	+/-98	14.5%	+/-2.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	427	+/-80	11.9%	+/-2.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	160	+/-51	4.5%	+/-1.5
\$200,000 or more	194	+/-54	5.4%	+/-1.5
Median household income (dollars)	59,000	+/-3,656	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	78,728	+/-6,384	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	2,401	+/-141	67.1%	+/-2.8
With Social Security	73,273	+/-8,390	(X)	(X)
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	1,573	+/-106	44.0%	+/-2.7
With retirement income	21,325	+/-885	(X)	(X)
Mean retirement income (dollars)	1,008	+/-106	28.2%	+/-2.8
With Supplemental Security Income	29,279	+/-3,782	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	127	+/-44	3.6%	+/-1.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,387	+/-2,258	(X)	(X)
Mean cash public assistance income	63	+/-31	1.8%	+/-0.9

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Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,702	+/-1,327	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	214	+/-65	6.0%	+/-1.8
Families	2,567	+/-150	2,567	(X)
Less than \$10,000	83	+/-46	3.2%	+/-1.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	+/-17	0.8%	+/-0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	131	+/-54	5.1%	+/-2.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	201	+/-50	7.8%	+/-1.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	349	+/-75	13.6%	+/-2.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	655	+/-110	25.5%	+/-3.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	467	+/-91	18.2%	+/-3.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	352	+/-64	13.7%	+/-2.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	150	+/-51	5.8%	+/-2.0
\$200,000 or more	158	+/-45	6.2%	+/-1.8
Median family income (dollars)	71,078	+/-2,763	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	86,191	+/-5,469	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	32,952	+/-2,856	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	1,009	+/-123	1,009	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	35,458	+/-7,285	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	58,862	+/-17,003	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	25,502	+/-3,055	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,881	+/-4,574	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,994	+/-3,155	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	8,656	+/-338	8,656	(X)
With health insurance coverage	7,770	+/-315	89.8%	+/-1.9
With private health insurance	6,553	+/-384	75.7%	+/-3.6
With public coverage	3,235	+/-235	37.4%	+/-2.6
No health insurance coverage	886	+/-176	10.2%	+/-1.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	1,730	+/-202	1,730	(X)
No health insurance coverage	42	+/-29	2.4%	+/-1.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	4,672	+/-255	4,672	(X)
In labor force:	3,776	+/-238	3,776	(X)
Employed:	3,532	+/-226	3,532	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,877	+/-188	81.5%	+/-3.7
With private health insurance	2,739	+/-185	77.5%	+/-3.9
With public coverage	206	+/-64	5.8%	+/-1.8
No health insurance coverage	655	+/-150	18.5%	+/-3.7
Unemployed:	244	+/-73	244	(X)
With health insurance coverage	146	+/-60	59.8%	+/-14.0
With private health insurance	102	+/-47	41.8%	+/-13.3
With public coverage	52	+/-35	21.3%	+/-12.1
No health insurance coverage	98	+/-41	40.2%	+/-14.0
Not in labor force:	896	+/-123	896	(X)
With health insurance coverage	805	+/-120	89.8%	+/-4.5
With private health insurance	699	+/-115	78.0%	+/-6.4
With public coverage	168	+/-61	18.8%	+/-6.2
No health insurance coverage	91	+/-41	10.2%	+/-4.5

Subject	Elk Rapids Schools, Michigan			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	4.6%	+/-2.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.6%	+/-5.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	7.8%	+/-12.3
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.7%	+/-1.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.0%	+/-4.5
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	8.0%	+/-12.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	25.4%	+/-14.7
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	37.1%	+/-20.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	-	**
All people	(X)	(X)	8.8%	+/-2.6
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.5%	+/-7.7
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	14.6%	+/-7.9
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	17.0%	+/-17.2
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	14.0%	+/-7.5
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.9%	+/-1.7
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	7.5%	+/-2.3
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.6%	+/-1.9
People in families	(X)	(X)	5.8%	+/-2.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	25.6%	+/-5.9

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2009-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 and 2011-2013 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2009-2013 and 2011-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

While the 2009-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 5-Year American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.