



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Alba Public Schools, Michigan			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,039	+/-149	1,039	(X)
In labor force	607	+/-108	58.4%	+/-5.5
Civilian labor force	607	+/-108	58.4%	+/-5.5
Employed	495	+/-91	47.6%	+/-5.2
Unemployed	112	+/-40	10.8%	+/-3.4
Armed Forces	0	+/-10	0.0%	+/-2.4
Not in labor force	432	+/-79	41.6%	+/-5.5
Civilian labor force	607	+/-108	607	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	18.5%	+/-5.5
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	288	+/-56	54.8%	+/-7.0
Civilian labor force	288	+/-56	54.8%	+/-7.0
Employed	244	+/-53	46.4%	+/-7.4
Own children under 6 years				
All parents in family in labor force	72	+/-38	64.9%	+/-22.2
Own children 6 to 17 years				
All parents in family in labor force	93	+/-52	72.1%	+/-18.5
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	487	+/-89	487	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	345	+/-74	70.8%	+/-7.7
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	118	+/-44	24.2%	+/-7.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0	+/-10	0.0%	+/-5.0
Walked	6	+/-6	1.2%	+/-1.3
Other means	3	+/-5	0.6%	+/-1.1
Worked at home	15	+/-11	3.1%	+/-2.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.2	+/-4.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	495	+/-91	495	(X)

Subject	Alba Public Schools, Michigan			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	116	+/-50	23.4%	+/-8.2
Service occupations	95	+/-31	19.2%	+/-5.3
Sales and office occupations	133	+/-37	26.9%	+/-6.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	41	+/-20	8.3%	+/-4.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	110	+/-37	22.2%	+/-6.3
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	495	+/-91	495	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	8	+/-9	1.6%	+/-1.7
Construction	20	+/-11	4.0%	+/-2.4
Manufacturing	99	+/-35	20.0%	+/-6.5
Wholesale trade	16	+/-15	3.2%	+/-3.0
Retail trade	82	+/-32	16.6%	+/-5.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	16	+/-10	3.2%	+/-2.1
Information	23	+/-20	4.6%	+/-3.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5	+/-5	1.0%	+/-1.0
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	43	+/-27	8.7%	+/-5.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	61	+/-27	12.3%	+/-5.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	58	+/-22	11.7%	+/-4.7
Other services, except public administration	41	+/-29	8.3%	+/-5.8
Public administration	23	+/-20	4.6%	+/-3.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	495	+/-91	495	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	403	+/-74	81.4%	+/-6.6
Government workers	56	+/-29	11.3%	+/-5.2
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	36	+/-23	7.3%	+/-4.3
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-10	0.0%	+/-4.9
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2013 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	512	+/-73	512	(X)
Less than \$10,000	22	+/-15	4.3%	+/-2.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	+/-19	4.9%	+/-3.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	67	+/-35	13.1%	+/-6.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	67	+/-25	13.1%	+/-4.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	+/-37	18.9%	+/-6.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	146	+/-44	28.5%	+/-7.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	56	+/-24	10.9%	+/-4.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18	+/-10	3.5%	+/-2.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4	+/-6	0.8%	+/-1.1
\$200,000 or more	10	+/-7	2.0%	+/-1.4
Median household income (dollars)	45,500	+/-8,213	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	54,157	+/-5,787	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	51,009	+/-7,701	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,156	+/-1,908	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,183	+/-6,669	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,150	+/-2,487	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	20	+/-15	3.9%	+/-2.9

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Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,115	+/-896	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	89	+/-30	17.4%	+/-5.4
Families	390	+/-64	390	(X)
Less than \$10,000	6	+/-6	1.5%	+/-1.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	+/-5	0.8%	+/-1.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	43	+/-24	11.0%	+/-5.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	69	+/-27	17.7%	+/-6.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	80	+/-34	20.5%	+/-7.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	101	+/-32	25.9%	+/-7.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	56	+/-24	14.4%	+/-5.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18	+/-10	4.6%	+/-2.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4	+/-6	1.0%	+/-1.5
\$200,000 or more	10	+/-7	2.6%	+/-1.8
Median family income (dollars)	49,118	+/-5,443	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	60,700	+/-7,732	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	21,936	+/-2,362	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	122	+/-42	122	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	18,750	+/-16,839	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	29,587	+/-8,171	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	22,500	+/-5,576	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,435	+/-3,176	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,375	+/-8,972	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,283	+/-194	1,283	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,099	+/-181	85.7%	+/-5.0
With private health insurance	774	+/-150	60.3%	+/-6.7
With public coverage	497	+/-105	38.7%	+/-6.5
No health insurance coverage	184	+/-69	14.3%	+/-5.0
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	269	+/-83	269	(X)
No health insurance coverage	0	+/-10	0.0%	+/-8.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	805	+/-127	805	(X)
In labor force:	593	+/-109	593	(X)
Employed:	481	+/-91	481	(X)
With health insurance coverage	395	+/-76	82.1%	+/-6.8
With private health insurance	359	+/-75	74.6%	+/-8.1
With public coverage	43	+/-22	8.9%	+/-4.5
No health insurance coverage	86	+/-38	17.9%	+/-6.8
Unemployed:	112	+/-40	112	(X)
With health insurance coverage	61	+/-27	54.5%	+/-21.6
With private health insurance	42	+/-26	37.5%	+/-18.8
With public coverage	19	+/-12	17.0%	+/-13.1
No health insurance coverage	51	+/-34	45.5%	+/-21.6
Not in labor force:	212	+/-52	212	(X)
With health insurance coverage	165	+/-44	77.8%	+/-10.3
With private health insurance	107	+/-35	50.5%	+/-11.9
With public coverage	74	+/-30	34.9%	+/-11.5
No health insurance coverage	47	+/-26	22.2%	+/-10.3

Subject	Alba Public Schools, Michigan			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	7.4%	+/-3.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.2%	+/-8.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-35.0
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	5.1%	+/-4.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	11.9%	+/-10.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-39.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	13.8%	+/-29.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	40.0%	+/-48.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-100.0
All people	(X)	(X)	14.4%	+/-4.8
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	23.7%	+/-12.3
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	23.7%	+/-12.3
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	14.8%	+/-12.0
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	29.9%	+/-15.6
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	12.0%	+/-4.0
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	14.4%	+/-4.7
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	2.9%	+/-4.3
People in families	(X)	(X)	10.5%	+/-5.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	36.8%	+/-10.7

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2009-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 and 2011-2013 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2009-2013 and 2011-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

While the 2009-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 5-Year American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.